

CASOA™

COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT SURVEY
FOR OLDER ADULTS™

KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living

Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults

September 2024



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Table of Contents

Section 1: Introduction	1
Section 2: Key Findings	5
Section 3: Understanding the Report	11
Section 4: Community Readiness	12
Section 5: Community Livability Topics	16
Section 6: Overall Community Quality	
Section 6A: Place to Live and Retire	19
Section 6B: Recommend and Remain in Community	21
Section 7: Community Design	
Section 7A: Housing	23
Section 7B: Land Use	25
Section 7C: Mobility	27
Section 8: Employment and Finances	
Section 8A: Employment	29
Section 8B: Finances	31
Section 9: Equity and Inclusivity	
Section 9A: Community Inclusivity	33
Section 9B: Equity	35
Section 10: Health and Wellness	
Section 10A: Health Care	37
Section 10B: Independent Living	39
Section 10C: Mental Health	42
Section 10D: Physical Health	44
Section 10E: Safety	47
Section 11: Information and Assistance	
Section 11A: Information on Available Older Adult Services	49
Section 11B: Quality of Older Adult Services	53
Section 12: Productive Activities	

Section 12A: Caregiving	55
Section 12B: Civic Engagement	58
Section 12C: Social Engagement	61
Section 13: Economic Contribution	65
Section 14: Community Needs	68
Section 15: Full Results (with No Opinion)	75
Section 16: Full Results (excluding No Opinion)	99
Section 17: National Benchmark Comparisons	122
Section 18: Methods	138

Section 1: Introduction








About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults®

The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)® provides a statistically valid survey of the strengths and needs of older adults as reported by older adults themselves. This report is intended to enable local governments, community-based organizations, the private sector and other community members to understand more thoroughly and predict more accurately the services and resources required to serve an aging population. With this data, community stakeholders can shape public policy, educate the public and assist communities and organizations in their efforts to sustain a high quality of life for older adults.

Objectives		Methods
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify community strengths to support successful aging Articulate the specific needs of older adults in the community Estimate contributions made by older adults to the community Develop estimates and projections of resident need in the future 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Random sample of older adult households Multi-contact method mailed and online survey Data statistically weighted to reflect older adult population
Goals		
<p>Immediate</p> <p>Make more informed decisions in:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planning Resource allocation and development Advocacy Engagement 	<p>Intermediate</p> <p>Create and offer:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Programs to meet community needs Better-quality programs More effective policies 	<p>Long-term</p> <p>Support a community of older adults that is:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Healthier More engaged More empowered More independent More productive More vibrant

The results of this exploration will provide useful information for planning and resource development as well as strengthen advocacy efforts and stakeholder engagement. The ultimate goal of the assessment is to create empowered communities that support vibrant older adult populations.

This report summarizes how older residents view their community and its success in creating a thriving environment for older adults. Aspects of livability are explored within six community dimensions: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Overall community quality also is assessed.

Domain of Community Livability	Description	Community Livability Topics
 <p>Overall Community Quality</p>	<p>Measuring community livability starts with assessing the quality of life of those who live there, and ensuring that the community is attractive, accessible, and welcoming to residents of all ages.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place to Live and Retire • Recommend and Remain in Community
 <p>Community Design</p>	<p>A well-designed community enhances the quality of life for its residents by encouraging smart land use and zoning, ensuring that affordable housing is accessible to all, and providing mobility options to support residents aging in place.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Housing • Mobility • Land Use
 <p>Employment and Finances</p>	<p>Communities that work to foster sustainable growth, create jobs and workforce training for persons of all ages, and promote equitable economies ensure older adults are able to sustain their financial well-being through retirement and not outlive their life investments.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employment • Finances
 <p>Equity and Inclusivity</p>	<p>A community is often greater than the sum of its parts. Having a sense of community entails not only a sense of membership and belonging, but also feelings of safety and trust in the other members of the community.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equity • Community Inclusivity
 <p>Health and Wellness</p>	<p>The amenities available in the communities have a direct impact on the health and wellness of residents, and thus, on their quality of life overall.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Safety • Physical Health • Mental Health • Health Care • Independent Living
 <p>Information and Assistance</p>	<p>Government programs, policies and information assistance can support successful aging initiatives allowing older residents to remain independent contributors to community quality.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quality of Older Adult Services • Information on Available Older Adult Services
 <p>Productive Activities</p>	<p>Productivity is the touchstone of a thriving old age. Older adults' engagement and contribution to the community can be determined by their time spent in civic meetings and social activities or providing help to others.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civic Engagement • Social Engagement • Caregiving

Survey Methods

The CASOA survey instrument and its administration are standardized to assure high-quality survey methods and comparable results across communities. Two methods were used to solicit survey responses: A random sample mailed survey and an open participation survey. The open participation survey results were combined with responses from the probability sample survey, for a total of 665 completed surveys.

For the random sample mailed survey, households with an adult member 50 years or older were selected at random. Multiple mailed contacts gave each household more than one prompt to participate. A total of 9,800 older adult households were randomly selected to receive the survey. These households first received a half-page postcard inviting them to complete the survey online, followed by a mailed hard copy survey packet which included a cover letter, a copy of the questionnaire and a postage-paid return envelope. A total of 499 completed surveys was obtained, providing an overall response rate of 5% and a margin of error plus or minus 4 around any given percent and one point around any given average rating for the entire sample (e.g., average number of caregiving hours). Results were statistically weighted to reflect the proper demographic composition of older adults in the entire community.

In addition to the random sample "probability" survey, an open participation survey was conducted, in which all older adults 50 years or older were invited to participate. The open participation survey instrument was identical to the probability sample survey. This survey was conducted entirely online. A total of 215 surveys were completed by open participation survey respondents. With the inclusion of the open participation survey participants, it is likely that the precision of the responses would be even greater (and thus the margin of error smaller).

Results were statistically weighted to reflect the proper demographic composition of older adults in the entire community.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time. Differences in responses between the survey administrations will be tested for statistical significance, and statistically significant differences are noted in the charts. Trend data represent important comparisons and should be examined for improvements or declines.

For additional details on the survey methodology, see the Methods section.

How the Results Are Reported

Don't Know Responses and Rounding

On many of the questions in the survey, respondents could provide an answer of don't know. The proportion of residents giving this reply can be seen in Responses.

However, these responses have been removed from the analyses presented in the body of the report, unless otherwise indicated. In other words, the majority of the tables and graphs in the body of the report display the responses from respondents who had an opinion about a specific item.

For some questions, respondents were permitted to select multiple responses. When the total exceeds 100% in a table for a multiple response question, it is because some respondents are counted in multiple categories. When a table for a question that only permitted a single response does not total to exactly 100%, it is due to the customary practice of rounding percentages to the nearest whole number.

Benchmark Comparison Data

National Research Center at Polco has developed a database that collates responses to CASOA and related surveys administered in other communities, which allows the results from KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living to be compared against a set of national benchmarks. This benchmarking database includes responses from more than 35,000 older adults (age 55 and over) in over 339 communities across the nation.

Ratings are compared when similar questions are included in Polco's database and when there are at least five other communities in which the question was asked. Where comparisons for ratings are available, KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living's results are shown as more favorable than the benchmark, less favorable than the benchmark or similar to the benchmark. In instances where ratings are considerably more or less favorable than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much" (for example, much more favorable or much less favorable).

Section 2: Key Findings

Background

Most older adults desire to age in place. Communities that assist older adults in remaining or becoming active community participants must provide the requisite opportunities for recreation, transportation, culture, education, communication, social connection, spiritual enrichment and health care.

To better understand the strengths and challenges of KIPDA communities aging in place, the undefined partnered with Polco to administer The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA[®]) across all Area Agencies on Aging across the state. Data in this report focus specifically on older residents in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living.

Survey participants rated the overall quality of life in their community. They also evaluated their communities as livable communities for older adults within six domains:

- Community Design
- Employment and Finances
- Equity and Inclusivity
- Health and Wellness
- Information and Assistance
- Productive Activities.

The extent to which older adults experience challenges within these domains is also described.

Overall Community Quality

Measuring community livability for older adults starts with assessing the quality of life of those who live there, and ensuring that the community is attractive, accessible, and welcoming to all. Exploring how older residents view their community overall and how likely they are to recommend and remain in their communities can provide a high-level overview of the quality and livability of the community.

- About 74% of older residents living in the region rated their overall quality of life as excellent or good. Most of the older respondents scored their communities positively as a place to live and would recommend their communities to others. About 68% residents planned to stay in their community throughout their retirement.

- Positive scores were given to their communities as places to retire by 61% of older residents.

Overall Scores of Community Livability

The Community Assessment Survey of Older Adults (CASOA) is designed to examine the status of older adults and the community around many (17) topics of livability within six domains: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Summary scores of community livability were created through the aggregation of a series of resident ratings within each of these different livability aspects and domains. Of the 17 aspects of livability examined, the aspects found to be strongest in the region related to areas of Safety (average positive score of 62%), Social Engagement (59%), and Health Care (55%). The areas showing the greatest need for improvement related to Employment (25%), Information on Available Older Adult Services (28%) and Independent Living (29%). More detailed information about each livability domain follows.

Community Design

Livable communities (which include those with mixed-use neighborhoods, higher-density development, increased connections, shared community spaces and more human-scale design) will become a necessity for communities to age successfully. Communities that have planned and been designed for older adults tend to emphasize access, helping to facilitate movement and participation.

- About 38% of respondents rated the overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in their community as excellent or good. In many communities, ease of travel by walking or bicycling is given lower ratings than travel by car. Here, ease of travel by car was considered excellent or good by 73% of respondents, while ease of travel by walking and bicycling was considered excellent or good by 46% and 38% of respondents, respectively.
- When considering aspects of housing (affordability and variety) and community features of new urbanism (where people can live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services), relatively lower scores were given by older adults compared to many other items on the survey. Only 31% of respondents gave a positive score to the availability of affordable quality housing in their communities, and only about 35% older adults gave excellent or good ratings to the availability of mixed-use neighborhoods.
- About 41% of older residents in the region reported experiencing housing needs and 31% reported mobility needs.

Employment and Finances

The life expectancy for those born between 1940 and 1960 has increased dramatically due to advances in health care and lifestyle changes. While this is a very positive trend overall, it also highlights both the importance of communities providing employment opportunities for older adults and the need for older adults to plan well for their retirement years.

- About 61% of older residents rated the overall economic health of their communities positively, although the cost of living was rated as excellent or good by only 29%.
- Employment opportunities for older adults (quality and variety) received low ratings (22% and 21% positive, respectively), and the opportunity to build work skills also was found to be lacking (21% excellent or good).
- About 31% older adults reported financial challenges and 23% reported employment needs.

Equity and Inclusion

A community is often greater than the sum of its parts. Having a sense of community entails not only a sense of membership and belonging, but also feelings of equity and trust in the other members of the community.

- About 55% of older residents rated the sense of community in their towns as excellent or good, and neighborliness was rated positively by 51% of residents.
- About 56% of the respondents positively rated their community's openness and acceptance toward older residents of diverse backgrounds, and 46% indicated that their community valued older residents.
- Inclusion challenges were reported by about 27% of older residents and equity challenges by 10%.

Health and Wellness

Of all the attributes of aging, health poses the greatest risk and the biggest opportunity for communities to ensure the independence and contributions of their aging populations. Health and wellness, for the purposes of this study, included not only physical and mental health, but issues of safety, independent living and health care.

- About 69% older residents in the region rated their overall physical health as excellent or good and 80% rated their mental health as excellent or good.
- In most places, opportunities for health and wellness receive higher ratings from older adults than do health care ratings. Here, community opportunities for health and wellness were scored positively by 55% residents, while the percent

giving ratings of excellent or good to the availability of physical health care was 46%, to mental health care 35%, and to long term care options 31%.

- Health-related problems were some of the most common challenges listed by older adults in the survey, with 44% reporting physical health challenges and 30% reporting mental health challenges. Health care was also a challenge for about 34% of older residents.

Information and Assistance

The older adult service network, while strong, is under-resourced and unable to single-handedly meet the needs of the continuously growing population of older adults. Providing useful and well-designed programs, as well as informing residents about other assistance resources, is an important way that government agencies can help residents age in place.

- The overall services provided to older adults in the region were rated as excellent or good by 42% of survey respondents.
- About 44% of survey respondents reported being somewhat informed or very informed about services and activities available to older adults. The availability of information about resources for older adults was rated positively by 25% of older residents and the availability of financial or legal planning services was rated positively by 31% of older residents.
- About 47% of older adults were found to have information access challenges in the region.

Productive Activities

Productive activities outside of work (such as volunteerism and social activity) promote quality of life and contribute to active aging. This domain examines the extent of older adults' participation in social and leisure programs and their time spent attending or viewing civic meetings, volunteering or providing help to others.

- About 65% of older adults surveyed felt they had excellent or good opportunities to volunteer, and 55% participated in some kind of volunteer work.
- The caregiving contribution of older adults was substantial in the region. About 44% of older residents reported providing care to individuals 55 and older, 23% to individuals 18-54 and 28% to individuals under 18.
- Older adults in the region reported challenges with being civically engaged 29%, being socially engaged 30% and caregiving 25%.

The Economic Contribution of Older Adults

The contribution older adults make through employment, volunteerism and caregiving was calculated for all older adults living in the region. It is estimated that older residents contribute \$10,326,828,398 annually to their community through paid and unpaid work.

Older Resident Needs

Through the survey, more than 40 challenges commonly facing older adults were assessed by respondents. These challenges were grouped into 15 larger categories of needs. In the region, the largest challenges were in the areas of information about older adult services, physical health, and housing. At least 47% of older residents reported at least one item in these categories was a major or moderate problem in the 12 months prior to taking the survey.

Comparison to National Benchmarks

Community Characteristics Benchmarks

To better provide context to the survey data, resident responses for the region were compared to Polco's national benchmark database or older adult opinion. Of the 52 assessments of community livability that were compared to the benchmark database, 48 were similar, 0 above, and 4 below the benchmark comparisons.

The areas in which the region ratings were lower than benchmark comparisons were:

- Overall quality of natural environment in your community
- Ease of travel by public transportation in your community
- Ease of walking in your community
- Ease of bicycling in your community

Older Adult Challenges Benchmarks

Comparisons to the benchmark database can also be made for the proportion of residents experiencing a variety of challenges. In the region, there was a lower proportion of older adults experiencing challenges for 1 item(s), a greater proportion of older adults experiencing challenges for 3 item(s), and a similar proportion experiencing challenges for 38 item(s).

The challenges for which a **greater** proportion of residents reported a problem compared to benchmarks were:

- Maintaining a healthy diet
- Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person

- Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person

The challenges for which a **lower** proportion of residents reported a problem compared to benchmarks were:

- Getting the vision care you need

Section 3: Understanding the Report

Throughout this report, iconography is used to denote trends and benchmarks. While some pages will show the legend, others won't for the sake of space. Keep this page handy for reference.

Trends

**Favorably**

At least 7 percentage points more favorable than last measure

**Similar**

No statistically significant difference

**Unfavorably**

At least 7 percentage points less favorable than last measure

Benchmarks

**Much more favorable**

At least 20 points more favorable than benchmark

**More favorable**

10-20 points more favorable than benchmark

**Similar**

No statistically significant difference

**Less favorable**

10-20 points less favorable than benchmark

**Much less favorable**

At least 20 points less favorable than benchmark

Section 4: Community Readiness

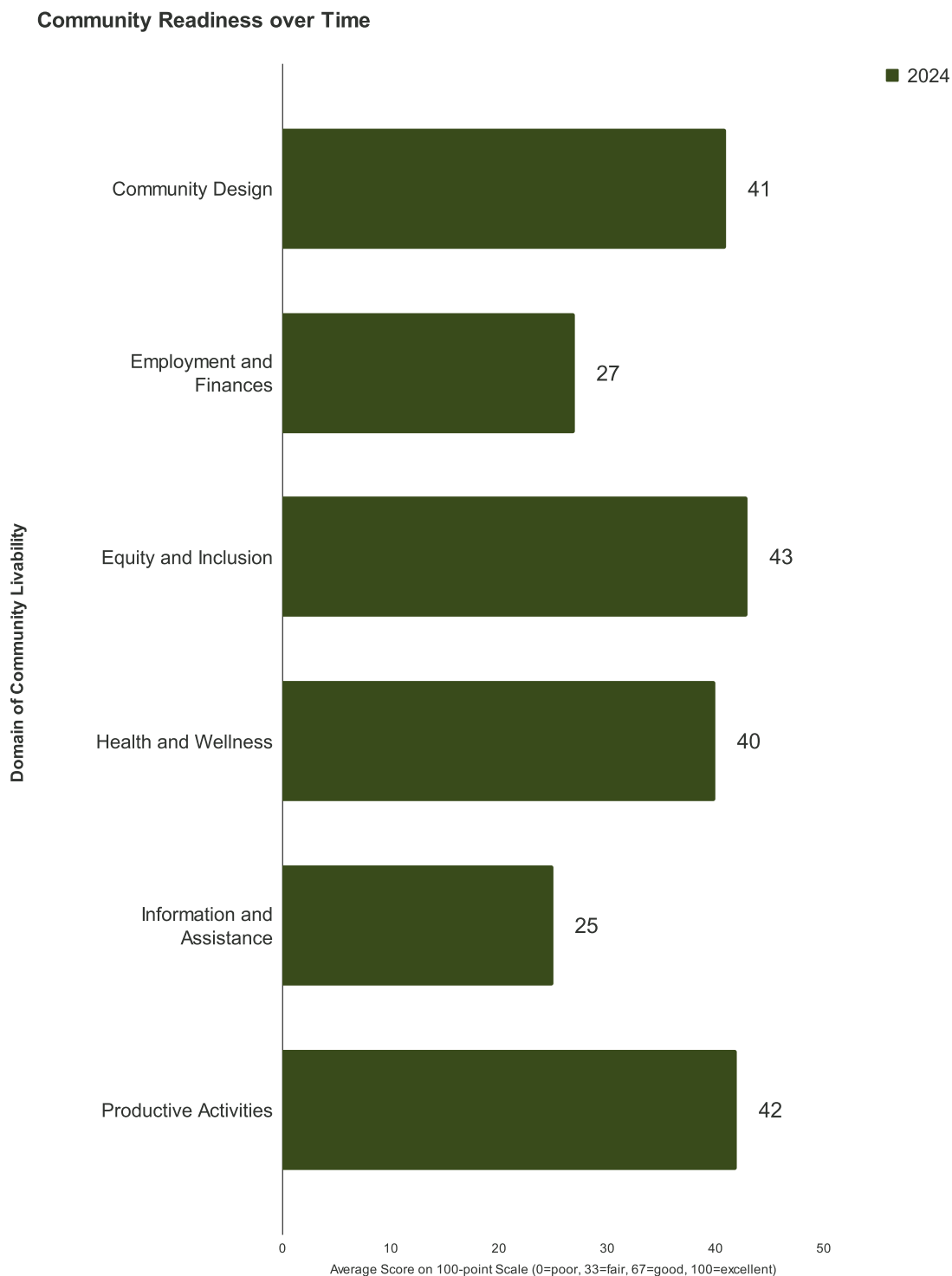
Communities that assist older adults to remain or become active community participants must provide the requisite opportunities for recreation, transportation, culture, education, communication, social connection, spiritual enrichment and health care. Because every community is different, each must identify what its older adults value most and what the community offers its older residents. The judgments of these residents provide the elements used to calculate the overall community quality in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living.

Survey respondents were asked to rate a number of aspects of the community. These ratings were converted to an average scale of 0 (the lowest rating, such as poor) to 100 (the highest rating, such as excellent) and then combined to provide one overall rating (index¹) for each of the six dimensions of Community Readiness, as well as an overall rating of the Quality of the Community. If trend data prior to 2022 are shown, it should be noted that community readiness scores have been updated from previous reports to improve these metrics. Readiness scores for past surveys were recalculated using the new dimensions to make them comparable to the current structure.

Community Readiness Chart

Dimension	Community Livability Topics	Score (out of 100)
Overall Community Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place to Live and Retire • Recommend and Remain in Community 	63
Community Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Housing • Mobility • Land Use 	41
Employment and Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employment • Finances 	27
Equity and Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equity • Community Inclusivity 	43
Health and Wellness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Safety • Physical Health • Mental Health • Health Care • Independent Living 	40
Information and Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quality of Older Adult Services • Information on Available Older Adult Services 	25
Productive Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civic Engagement • Social Engagement • Caregiving 	42

Community Readiness over Time



¹These ratings are not to be understood like ratings from school tests, because they are summaries of several questions that range from 0 as poor, 33 as fair, 67 as good and 100 as excellent. For example, a score of 58 should be interpreted as closer to

good than to fair (with the midpoint of the scale, 50, representing equidistance between good and fair).

Section 5: Community Livability Topics

The Community Assessment Survey of Older Adults (CASOA) is designed to examine the status of older adults and the community around many (17) aspects of livability within six domains: Community Design, Employment and Finances, Equity and Inclusivity, Health and Wellness, Information and Assistance, and Productive Activities. Overall community quality also is assessed with two topics. (See **Introduction** section *About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults* for an overview of all the community livability topics within these domains.) For each of these 19 community livability topic areas, survey questions evaluated the community's ability to accommodate the needs of older residents, as well as the actual experiences and challenges of older adults.

To summarize the data, an index score was calculated for each aspect of livability by averaging the ratings given to the questions related to the specific community livability topic. (This index includes only the ratings of community amenities, not those items related to the respondents' own status or the challenges faced by the respondent.)

① Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Overall Community Quality

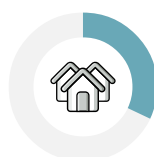


Place to Live and Retire
73 / 100



Recommend and Remain in Community
68 / 100

Community Design



Housing
32 / 100



Land Use
50 / 100



Mobility
46 / 100

Employment and Finances



Employment
25 / 100



Finances
45 / 100

Equity and Inclusivity



**Community
Inclusivity**
52 / 100



Equity
51 / 100

Health and Wellness



Health Care
55 / 100



**Independent
Living**
29 / 100



Mental Health
35 / 100



Physical Health
54 / 100



Safety
62 / 100

Information and Assistance



**Information on
Available Older
Adult Services**
28 / 100



**Quality of Older
Adult Services**
42 / 100

Productive Activities



Caregiving

Scoring not applicable



Civic Engagement

53 / 100

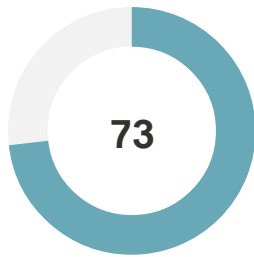


Social Engagement

59 / 100

Section 6A: Place to Live and Retire

Successful aging communities are attractive and welcoming to older adults and provide the support necessary for residents to age in place.



Livability score

Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your neighborhood as a place to live	81%	–
Your community as a place to live	77%	–
The overall quality of life in your community	74%	–
Your community as a place to retire	61%	–

Status Indicators - Personal Quality of Life

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall quality of life	78%	–

Section 6B: Recommend and Remain in Community

A strong testament to the quality of a community is the likelihood of residents recommending and remaining in the community. Generally, residents will not recommend a community to friends unless they believe that community is offering the right amenities and services. Furthermore, communities that do a good job supporting seniors allow their residents to remain throughout their retirement years.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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ⓘ Trends unavailable

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Quality of Community

Percent reporting *very likely* or *somewhat likely*.

Characteristic	% likely	National Benchmark
Recommend living in your community to older adults	69%	-
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	68%	-

Section 7A: Housing

Most older adults want to age in place; however, many do not have homes that feature universal design allowing access for walkers and wheelchairs and providing safety for those who are frail or experiencing mobility impairments. Ensuring the availability of housing stock that is both affordable and suitable for seniors is necessary as a community's population ages.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Doing heavy or intense housework	61%	–
Maintaining your home	60%	–
Maintaining your yard	47%	–
Having housing to suit your needs	36%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Variety of housing options	40%	–
Availability of affordable quality housing	31%	–
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	22%	–

Section 7B: Land Use

The movement in America towards designing more livable communities (which include mixed-use neighborhoods, higher-density development, increased connections, shared community spaces and more human-scale design) will become a necessity for communities to age successfully. Communities that have planned and been designed for older adults tend to emphasize access, helping to facilitate movement and participation.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	65%	–
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	60%	–
Public places where people want to spend time	39%	–
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	35%	–

Section 7C: Mobility

The ease with which older residents can move about their communities, whether for commuting, leisure, or recreation, plays a major role in the quality of life for all who live, work, and play in the community. Those who reside in livable communities where they can reach their destinations easily and comfortably by auto, on foot or in public transportation are more likely to remain engaged in their communities and to demonstrate signs of successful aging. Residents that must give up driving are more likely to be able to age in place if other modes of transportation are easily accessed in their neighborhood and community.



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ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Having safe and affordable transportation available	41%	
No longer being able to drive	18%	

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Ease of travel by car in your community	73%	
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	66%	
Ease of walking in your community	46%	
Ease of bicycling in your community	38%	
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	38%	
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	15%	

Section 8A: Employment

People in the U.S. are working longer and retiring at an older age than they have in the past. Older adults are postponing retirement for a variety of reasons: improved health, the desire to accumulate additional wealth and/or benefit from delayed pension plans, and because the information age-based economy is less physically demanding than jobs from the industrial age. Older workers are an untapped resource for many communities seeking economic stability and growth.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

ⓘ Certain benchmarks unavailable

Because this survey includes new characteristics, we can't determine your benchmark performance on the new characteristics until a sufficient number of communities have completed surveying.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	49%	–
Finding work in retirement	39%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to build work skills	31%	–
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	22%	–
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	21%	–

Section 8B: Finances

With longer life spans, the importance of financial well-being in old age has increased dramatically. Financial independence and the ability to economically contribute to a community have become critical factors in enhancing the quality of life of older adults.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

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ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	44%	–
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	38%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall economic health of your community	61%	–
Cost of living in your community	29%	–

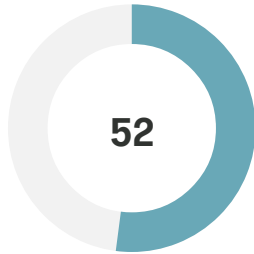
Status Indicators - Household Financial Status

Percent reporting *very positive or somewhat positive*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:	19%	–

Section 9A: Community Inclusivity

Inclusivity refers to a cultural and environmental feeling of belonging. Creating places in which any individual or group can be and feel welcomed, respected, supported, and valued increases the overall livability of communities.



52

Livability score

Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

ⓘ Certain benchmarks unavailable

Because this survey includes new characteristics, we can't determine your benchmark performance on the new characteristics until a sufficient number of communities have completed surveying.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling lonely or isolated	38%	–
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	35%	–
Having friends or family you can rely on	34%	–

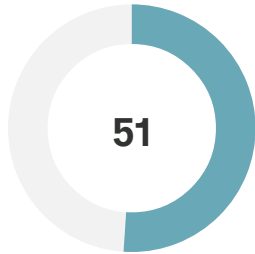
Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good.*

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Sense of community in your community	55%	–
Neighborliness of your community	51%	–
Making all residents feel welcome	50%	–

Section 9B: Equity

Opportunities for health, income, housing and other life circumstances are often disproportionate. Strong communities work to decrease inequalities so that all residents can successfully age in place.



51

Livability score
Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	30%	—

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	56%	-
Valuing older residents in your community	46%	-

Section 10A: Health Care

Poor health does not need to be an inevitable consequence of aging. Adoptions of healthy lifestyles and the use of preventive services will reduce the risk of morbidity and increase healthy longevity of older residents.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Finding affordable health insurance	35%	–
Getting the oral health care you need	34%	–
Getting the health care you need	32%	–
Affording the medications you need	31%	–
Getting the vision care you need	26%	^

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good.*

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	64%	–
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	46%	–

Section 10B: Independent Living

If the community cannot help maintain the independence of residents who experience the decline in health that often accompanies aging, the potential contribution of older residents will be lost to hospitals and nursing homes.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	0.6	—

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	33%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of long-term care options	31%	–
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	27%	–

Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours or 20 or more hours*.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	13%	–

Status Indicators - Long-term Care Admissions

Percent reporting *1-2 days, 3-5 days or 6 or more days.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	2%	-

Section 10C: Mental Health

Mental health plays a vital role in the well-being of residents. Depression, isolation, anxiety and memory loss can have a direct and profound effect on older adults' quality of life.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

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Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	45%	–
Feeling depressed	44%	–
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	32%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	35%	–

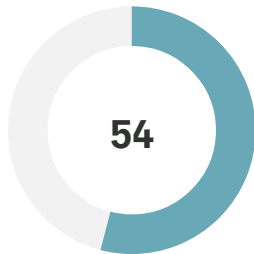
Status Indicators - Personal Health Status

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	80%	–

Section 10D: Physical Health

Of all the attributes of aging, health poses the greatest risk and the biggest opportunity. When good health can be sustained, individuals benefit by living a life of better quality, friends and family benefit from reduced caregiving burdens, and the community benefits by harnessing the power of older adults' contributions.



54

Livability score

Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

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Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Staying physically fit	64%	
Your physical health	61%	
Maintaining a healthy diet	57%	
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	35%	
Having enough food to eat	21%	

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	60%	
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	55%	
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	55%	
Availability of affordable quality food	46%	

Status Indicators - Falls

Percent reporting *1 to 2 times, 3 to 5 times or more than 5 times.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?	36%	–

Status Indicators - Hospitalizations

Percent reporting *1-2 days, 3-5 days or 6 or more days.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
As a patient in a hospital	33%	^

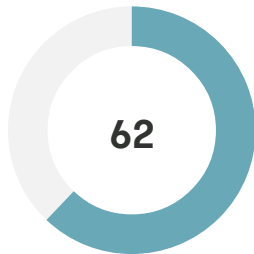
Status Indicators - Personal Health Status

Percent reporting *excellent or good.*

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Your overall physical health	69%	–

Section 10E: Safety

Safety is one of the most essential components of community livability. The extent to which older residents feel safe from crime and other adverse events can strengthen their feelings of comfort and trust and impact their ability to live independently.



Livability score

Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Related survey results

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ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	31%	–
Being a victim of crime	22%	–
Being physically or emotionally abused	9%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Overall feeling of safety in your community	62%	–

Section 11A: Information on Available Older Adult Services

Sometimes residents of any age fail to take advantage of services offered by a community solely because they are not aware of the opportunities that exist. Educating a large community of older adults is not simple, but raising awareness about attractive, useful and well-designed programs will lead more residents to benefit from becoming participants.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem*.

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	73%	–
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	60%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Availability of financial or legal planning services	31%	–
Availability of information about resources for older adults	25%	–







Status Indicators - Informed about Services

Percent reporting *very informed* or *somewhat informed*.


Characteristic	% informed	National Benchmark
In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?	44%	-

Status Indicators - Use of Technology

Percent reporting *several times a day, once a day or a few times a week.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Use or check email	91%	
Access the internet from your cell phone	87%	
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	87%	
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	79%	
Shop online	42%	
Share your opinions online	40%	

Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	87%	

Section 11B: Quality of Older Adult Services

Strong local governments play a major role in producing communities that meet the needs of older residents while making the best use of available resources. Providing services that are responsive to the present and future needs of the older community is an important responsibility and a vital component of livable communities.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have a prior livability score, trends for livability aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Related survey results

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ⓘ Trends unavailable

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Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?	42%	-

Section 12A: Caregiving

According to the Centers for Disease Control, about 2 in 5 adults 65 years and older have a disabling condition that affects their ability to live independently¹. Those who provide care to a loved one or friend with such a condition often feel a sense of contribution and personal worth despite the physical, emotional and financial burden such care can produce. While such caregiving is most often provided by family members and is unpaid, AARP researchers estimate the value of the care as \$470 billion annually. A caregiving crunch is predicted in the future, where the average American will spend more years caring for their parents than for their own children².

¹Prevalence of Disabilities and Health Care Access by Disability Status and Type Among Adults — United States, 2016

²AARP Family Caregiver Contribution study

ⓘ Livability scoring is not applicable.

Because data for this topic are informational and not evaluative, no livability score is calculated.

Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
----------------	--------------------	--------------------

Providing care to someone age 55+	4.2	–
Providing care to someone under age 18	2.9	–
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	1.8	–

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	34%	▽
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	33%	–
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	31%	▽

Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting 1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours or 20 or more hours.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Providing care to someone age 55+	44%	—
Providing care to someone under age 18	28%	—
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	23%	—

Section 12B: Civic Engagement

In communities where residents care about local politics and social conditions, where they feel engaged and effective, there tends to be greater social, economic and cultural prosperity. Civic activity of any kind, such as volunteering, participating in political groups or being active in community decision-making, benefits both communities and seniors themselves.



ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

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ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Volunteering your time	2.7	–

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	47%	—
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	32%	—
Finding meaningful volunteer work	26%	—

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent or good.*

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to volunteer	65%	—
Opportunities to participate in community matters	52%	—
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	43%	—

Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting *1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours or 20 or more hours.*

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Volunteering your time	55%	—

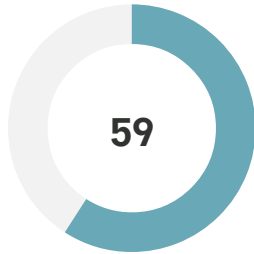
Status Indicators - Participation

Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
Voted in your most recent local election	80%	-
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	35%	-
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	33%	^
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	15%	-

Section 12C: Social Engagement

It is well documented that social support also has many mental and physical health benefits. Extensive opportunities for recreation, the arts and social interaction make a community more attractive, especially to older adults.



Livability score
Average of community quality items

ⓘ Livability score trend unavailable.

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Related survey results

Items on the survey related to this topic are shown below. These tables display the ratings given by respondents, as well as a comparison to the national benchmark (average ratings from communities across the nation) and, if available, comparisons to ratings from the most recently implemented survey.

ⓘ Trends unavailable

Because KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living doesn't have any prior measurements, these trends aren't available. Trends will be available after this survey has been conducted a second time.

Average Number of Hours Providing Care

Average number of hours spent per respondent in a typical week

Characteristic	Average # of Hours	National Benchmark
Talking or visiting with friends/family	6.9	—

Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	5.3	–
--	-----	---

Potential Problems

Percent reporting *minor problem, moderate problem or major problem.*

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark
Feeling bored	45%	–
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	44%	–
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	40%	–

Quality of Community

Percent reporting *excellent* or *good*.

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	79%	–
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	67%	–
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	54%	–
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	54%	–
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	51%	–
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	41%	–

Status Indicators - Activities

Percent reporting 1 to 3 hours, 4 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 19 hours or 20 or more hours.

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark
Talking or visiting with friends/family	94%	–
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	87%	–

Status Indicators - Participation

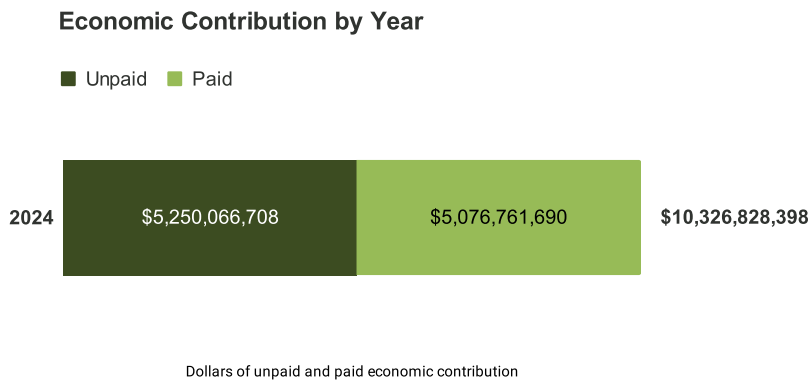
Percent reporting yes.

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	53%	–
Used a public library in your community	51%	–
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	37%	–
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	33%	–
Used a recreation center in your community	29%	–
Used a senior center in your community	13%	–

Section 13: Economic Contribution

Productive behavior is “any activity, paid or unpaid, that generates goods or services of economic value.”¹ Productive activities include many types of paid and unpaid work, as well as services provided to friends, family or neighbors. Older adults make significant contributions (paid and unpaid) to the communities in which they live. In addition to their paid work, older adults contribute to the economy through volunteering, providing informal help to family and friends, and caregiving.

Economic Contribution of Older Adults in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living



The calculations of the economic contributions of older adults in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living were rough estimates using data from the U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics (Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Area Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates).

Economic Contribution of Older Adults

	% of older adults	# of older adults ⁱ	Average # of hours ⁱⁱ	Average hourly rate ⁱⁱⁱ	Annual total
Providing care to older adult(s)	45%	166,180	10.7	\$14.08	\$1,302,390,998
Providing care to adult(s)	27%	98,105	8.13	\$14.08	\$583,849,811
Providing care to child(ren)	31%	116,290	11.29	\$11.32	\$772,725,611
Providing help to family and friends	87%	322,206	6.66	\$14.38	\$1,605,287,466
Volunteering	56%	206,221	5.33	\$17.26	\$985,812,822
Subtotal unpaid					\$5,250,066,708
Working part time	11%	41,897	15	\$23.66	\$773,200,756
Working full time	30%	109,310	32	\$23.66	\$4,303,560,934
Subtotal paid					\$5,076,761,690
Total contribution					\$10,326,828,398

¹Rowe JW, Kahn RL. Successful Aging. New York: Pantheon Books; 1998.

* Based on U.S. Census Bureau – 2022 American Community Survey; about 369,731 adults age 50 and over in the state.

** Respondents were asked to select a range of hours. The average number of hours was calculated from the mid-point of the response scale. For example, a response of 1 to 3 hours equated to 2 hours and a response of never was assumed to be zero hours. In cases where the respondent chose a response that indicated 11 or more hours or 20 or more hours, the number of hours was calculated as 125% of 11 and 125% of 20 (i.e., 13.75 and 25 respectively). Working full time was assumed to be 32 hours per week and working part time was assumed to be 15 hours per week.

*** The economic value of an hour worked was assumed to be the same as the average hourly wage as calculated by the Bureau of Labor statistics for similar types of work in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living. Providing care for older adults and adults was assumed to be the equivalent of “Personal and Home Care Aides.” Providing care for children was assumed to be the equivalent of “Child Care Workers.” Providing help to family and friends was assumed to be the equivalent of “Personal Care and Service Occupations.” Volunteering was assumed to be the equivalent of “Office Clerks, General.” Working full time and part time was assumed to be the equivalent of “All Occupations.”

Section 14: Community Needs

The individual survey questions about specific problems faced by older community members were summarized into the 17 larger categories to provide a broad picture of older resident needs in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living. The figure below shows the percent of respondents who reported that one or more items within each of these 17 areas was a major or moderate problem. (See Methods for more information on the items included in each area.)

Typically, it is understood that the self-reported needs of older adults represent a minimum level, a conservative estimate attenuated by respondents' strong desire to feel and appear self-reliant and further reduced by the silent voice of some older adults who, no matter how sensitive the attempt, are too frail to participate in any survey enterprise.

Percent and Estimated Number of Older Adults With a Need

	Percent with need	Number affected (N=369,731)*
Housing	41%	150,821
Mobility	31%	113,635
Employment	23%	85,792
Finances	31%	113,378
Equity	10%	36,361
Community Inclusivity	27%	99,740
Safety	18%	65,579
Physical Health	44%	162,264
Mental Health	30%	109,483
Health Care	34%	125,322
Independent Living	12%	44,379
Information on Available Older Adult Services	47%	173,095
Civic Engagement	29%	108,764
Social Engagement	30%	110,163
Caregiving	25%	92,875

Populations at Higher Risk

As people age, many learn to take better care of themselves, to plan for retirement and, generally, to move more deliberately. Aging builds wisdom but can sap resources — physical, emotional and financial. Even those blessed by good luck or prescient enough to plan comprehensively for the best future may find themselves with unanticipated needs or with physical, emotional or financial strengths that could endure only with help. Some people age better than others, and aging well requires certain strengths that are inherent and others that can be supported by assistance from the private sector and government.

The tables below show the reported needs within each category of livability of KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living's older adult population, by demographic subgroup. This information can help identify which groups are at higher risk in the community and account for sociodemographic disparities when addressing these needs.

Percent Needs of Older Population by Sociodemographic Characteristics, (369,731)

The sociodemographic characteristics examined included Gender, Age, Race, Ethnicity, Annual Household Income, Housing Tenure (Rent or Own), and Household Composition (Lives alone or Lives with others)

	Housing	Mobility	Employment	Finances	Equity
Female	44%	25%	18%	34%	12%
Male	36%	38%	31%	26%	7%
50 to 64 years	44%	38%	28%	38%	11%
65 to 74 years	36%	16%	19%	23%	9%
75 or over	41%	34%	15%	22%	6%
White	39%	32%	25%	30%	10%
Not white	49%	25%	15%	34%	11%
Hispanic	18%	8%	18%	16%	0%
Not Hispanic	42%	31%	23%	32%	10%
Less than \$25,000	68%	56%	44%	67%	22%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	44%	23%	18%	33%	10%
\$75,000 or more	41%	34%	15%	22%	6%
Rent	57%	34%	20%	49%	14%
Own	37%	30%	24%	26%	9%
Lives alone	56%	35%	25%	41%	11%
Lives with others	33%	29%	22%	26%	9%
Overall	41%	31%	23%	31%	10%

	Community Inclusivity	Safety	Physical Health	Mental Health	Health Care	Independent Living
Female	25%	18%	37%	27%	30%	10%
Male	30%	17%	53%	34%	39%	14%
50 to 64 years	34%	23%	52%	37%	41%	14%
65 to 74 years	20%	13%	35%	24%	27%	8%
75 or over	20%	11%	37%	19%	26%	11%
White	26%	17%	44%	30%	35%	12%
Not white	32%	21%	41%	30%	30%	12%
Hispanic	0%	0%	2%	11%	12%	0%
Not Hispanic	28%	18%	45%	30%	35%	13%
Less than \$25,000	69%	41%	74%	62%	59%	36%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	21%	15%	42%	23%	28%	10%
\$75,000 or more	20%	11%	37%	19%	26%	11%
Rent	39%	20%	51%	39%	38%	16%
Own	25%	18%	43%	28%	34%	11%
Lives alone	45%	25%	50%	43%	37%	20%
Lives with others	17%	14%	42%	23%	33%	7%
Overall	27%	18%	44%	30%	34%	12%

	Information on Available Older Adult Services	Civic Engagement	Social Engagement	Caregiving
Female	46%	27%	24%	20%
Male	48%	33%	38%	32%
50 to 64 years	54%	34%	39%	36%
65 to 74 years	44%	25%	20%	14%
75 or over	32%	24%	21%	13%
White	45%	28%	30%	27%
Not white	54%	36%	29%	16%
Hispanic	18%	6%	6%	14%
Not Hispanic	48%	30%	30%	26%
Less than \$25,000	73%	60%	65%	28%
\$25,000 to \$74,999	46%	30%	23%	22%
\$75,000 or more	32%	24%	21%	13%
Rent	54%	40%	35%	32%
Own	46%	27%	29%	24%
Lives alone	62%	42%	39%	18%
Lives with others	40%	23%	26%	31%
Overall	47%	29%	30%	25%

* Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Section 15: Full Results (with No Opinion)

These results include all questions. The results include the percentage that responded for each answer choice and the number of responses. If the choices included a choice with no opinion (like don't know or not applicable), they will be shown in this section. The following section shows the results with no opinion choices.

1. In which category is your age?

Answer Choice	Percent
50-54 years	17% (112)
55-59 years	14% (95)
60-64 years	19% (124)
65-69 years	15% (98)
70-74 years	16% (105)
75-79 years	7% (48)
80-84 years	7% (47)
85-89 years	2% (16)
90-94 years	0% (2)
95 years or older	3% (18)

2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Your community as a place to live	33% (217)	44% (290)	19% (121)	4% (27)	0% (1)
Your neighborhood as a place to live	38% (246)	43% (280)	16% (102)	4% (24)	0% (1)
Your community as a place to retire	22% (144)	39% (252)	25% (161)	13% (87)	1% (9)
Sense of community in your community	21% (135)	33% (213)	29% (192)	15% (97)	2% (15)
The overall quality of life in your community	27% (177)	47% (308)	19% (124)	7% (46)	0% (1)

3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Overall economic health of your community	11% (69)	49% (319)	26% (168)	13% (82)	3% (17)
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	9% (56)	29% (189)	36% (236)	25% (161)	2% (11)
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	14% (90)	46% (300)	27% (178)	13% (84)	1% (5)
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	17% (112)	48% (314)	24% (158)	10% (68)	1% (6)
Overall feeling of safety in your community	21% (140)	40% (264)	20% (128)	19% (124)	0% (1)
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	19% (126)	40% (261)	26% (172)	14% (91)	1% (5)
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	18% (113)	47% (306)	18% (116)	14% (89)	4% (23)
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	10% (66)	42% (277)	29% (188)	15% (97)	4% (26)
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	17% (109)	34% (224)	26% (170)	17% (111)	7% (43)
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	7% (47)	32% (208)	33% (217)	19% (122)	9% (60)

4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Excellent	5% (31)
Good	29% (184)
Fair	24% (150)
Poor	23% (144)
Don't know	20% (128)

5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.

Characteristic	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
Recommend living in your community to older adults	31% (203)	34% (225)	15% (100)	15% (95)	5% (34)
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	39% (251)	28% (175)	7% (47)	24% (154)	1% (8)

6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Very informed	11% (68)
Somewhat informed	34% (216)
Somewhat uninformed	40% (255)
Very uninformed	16% (105)

7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Your overall physical health	19% (123)	51% (334)	21% (137)	10% (64)	0% (0)
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	34% (219)	47% (306)	11% (72)	9% (57)	0% (0)
Your overall quality of life	21% (137)	58% (379)	15% (101)	6% (42)	0% (0)

8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:

Answer Choice	Percent
Very positive	3% (19)
Somewhat positive	17% (106)
Neutral	38% (242)
Somewhat negative	32% (205)
Very negative	11% (72)

9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	3% (18)	10% (68)	31% (205)	45% (297)	10% (66)
Ease of travel by car in your community	19% (123)	53% (342)	23% (147)	4% (25)	0% (3)
Ease of walking in your community	11% (71)	34% (220)	39% (252)	15% (95)	1% (6)
Ease of bicycling in your community	8% (50)	27% (178)	32% (209)	24% (157)	9% (61)
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	21% (137)	44% (287)	26% (167)	8% (53)	1% (3)
Opportunities to build work skills	2% (12)	15% (99)	19% (121)	19% (125)	45% (287)
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	2% (15)	10% (65)	20% (129)	24% (151)	43% (271)
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	3% (17)	9% (59)	19% (122)	26% (164)	44% (280)
Cost of living in your community	5% (31)	24% (152)	45% (285)	25% (156)	2% (13)
Availability of affordable quality food	11% (72)	35% (221)	29% (188)	24% (151)	1% (8)
Availability of affordable quality housing	9% (62)	20% (129)	32% (207)	32% (209)	7% (44)
Variety of housing options	6% (41)	30% (194)	31% (204)	24% (154)	9% (58)
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	6% (39)	9% (60)	21% (139)	32% (207)	32% (210)
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	13% (82)	20% (131)	31% (201)	30% (193)	6% (39)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Public places where people want to spend time	10% (64)	27% (174)	31% (202)	27% (175)	6% (39)
Availability of information about resources for older adults	4% (26)	14% (90)	22% (140)	32% (207)	27% (174)
Availability of financial or legal planning services	3% (21)	17% (107)	22% (143)	22% (146)	36% (232)
Availability of long-term care options	4% (24)	17% (109)	25% (159)	22% (139)	33% (213)
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	1% (7)	13% (84)	19% (123)	19% (124)	48% (313)
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	11% (69)	28% (181)	28% (181)	18% (114)	16% (105)
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	4% (23)	19% (126)	20% (131)	23% (150)	34% (224)
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	11% (73)	42% (268)	22% (140)	8% (50)	16% (104)
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	12% (79)	35% (232)	30% (196)	11% (69)	12% (81)
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	15% (100)	36% (233)	27% (175)	15% (96)	8% (51)
Opportunities to participate in community matters	10% (67)	30% (195)	22% (141)	16% (103)	23% (147)
Opportunities to volunteer	15% (94)	35% (224)	16% (102)	11% (67)	23% (145)
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	3% (22)	20% (132)	15% (97)	20% (126)	42% (270)
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	6% (38)	33% (215)	24% (157)	13% (83)	23% (150)
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	21% (136)	45% (295)	10% (64)	8% (52)	17% (110)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	7% (45)	37% (240)	22% (144)	13% (84)	22% (144)
Making all residents feel welcome	7% (44)	39% (255)	32% (212)	13% (87)	9% (57)
Valuing older residents in your community	8% (50)	28% (186)	28% (184)	14% (94)	22% (143)
Neighborliness of your community	16% (104)	32% (208)	30% (198)	16% (107)	6% (40)

10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	56% (341)	14% (88)	13% (79)	17% (103)	1% (4)
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	58% (371)	14% (87)	9% (59)	12% (78)	7% (44)
Having housing to suit your needs	61% (394)	13% (85)	8% (53)	14% (88)	3% (22)
Doing heavy or intense housework	38% (246)	33% (213)	13% (81)	15% (99)	1% (4)
Maintaining your home	40% (256)	29% (186)	18% (113)	13% (82)	1% (8)
Maintaining your yard	51% (321)	19% (123)	12% (75)	13% (84)	5% (31)
Having safe and affordable transportation available	55% (355)	12% (78)	16% (103)	10% (67)	6% (39)
No longer being able to drive	72% (459)	2% (11)	4% (28)	10% (64)	12% (73)
Finding work in retirement	36% (224)	5% (34)	9% (59)	8% (49)	41% (258)
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	28% (168)	5% (32)	14% (85)	8% (49)	44% (267)
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	36% (235)	24% (154)	16% (101)	15% (94)	9% (61)
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	22% (142)	18% (115)	19% (121)	24% (156)	17% (106)
Your physical health	39% (246)	36% (231)	12% (78)	13% (80)	0% (3)
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	65% (416)	24% (154)	5% (32)	5% (34)	1% (7)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Finding affordable health insurance	65% (420)	15% (96)	6% (38)	14% (88)	1% (3)
Getting the health care you need	67% (430)	18% (117)	6% (37)	7% (44)	2% (16)
Getting the oral health care you need	64% (410)	11% (74)	6% (39)	15% (98)	3% (22)
Getting the vision care you need	72% (464)	8% (51)	7% (47)	10% (62)	3% (18)
Affording the medications you need	68% (440)	16% (103)	6% (37)	9% (58)	1% (9)
Staying physically fit	35% (224)	29% (189)	23% (147)	10% (67)	2% (16)
Maintaining a healthy diet	42% (270)	31% (199)	18% (119)	7% (45)	2% (15)
Having enough food to eat	79% (501)	5% (31)	11% (68)	5% (35)	0% (1)
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	67% (435)	15% (98)	12% (76)	5% (34)	1% (3)
Feeling depressed	56% (358)	22% (141)	10% (65)	12% (75)	1% (3)
Feeling bored	54% (345)	25% (158)	14% (90)	5% (33)	2% (11)
Having friends or family you can rely on	65% (417)	15% (99)	5% (31)	14% (89)	1% (9)
Feeling lonely or isolated	62% (390)	16% (102)	10% (64)	12% (73)	1% (3)
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	52% (336)	23% (150)	8% (51)	12% (74)	5% (31)
Being a victim of crime	75% (487)	8% (53)	6% (41)	6% (41)	4% (24)
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	67% (431)	19% (123)	4% (25)	8% (49)	2% (15)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem	Don't know
Being physically or emotionally abused	89% (571)	1% (8)	3% (20)	5% (31)	2% (13)
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	68% (436)	19% (123)	3% (18)	7% (46)	3% (21)
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	64% (410)	18% (117)	8% (50)	9% (58)	1% (10)
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	44% (267)	20% (124)	10% (62)	9% (52)	17% (105)
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	64% (411)	11% (71)	12% (75)	11% (68)	3% (21)
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	65% (415)	14% (92)	6% (39)	11% (71)	3% (22)
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	67% (429)	12% (78)	12% (76)	6% (38)	3% (19)
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	66% (427)	21% (135)	8% (49)	4% (29)	1% (5)
Finding meaningful volunteer work	58% (368)	11% (73)	4% (24)	5% (31)	22% (140)
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	64% (409)	13% (83)	10% (62)	7% (48)	6% (40)
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	54% (344)	18% (115)	11% (69)	7% (42)	11% (67)
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	49% (309)	21% (135)	11% (69)	7% (43)	13% (81)

11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?

Characteristic	0 days	1-2 days	3-5 days	6 or more days
As a patient in a hospital	67% (425)	19% (118)	8% (48)	7% (42)
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	98% (627)	0% (2)	0% (1)	1% (9)

12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?

Answer Choice	Percent
Never	64% (400)
1 to 2 times	29% (182)
3 to 5 times	4% (23)
More than 5 times	3% (20)
Don't know	0% (0)

13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.

Characteristic	No	Yes
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	67% (438)	33% (216)
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	65% (432)	35% (229)
Voted in your most recent local election	20% (130)	80% (533)
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	85% (556)	15% (97)
Used a senior center in your community	87% (574)	13% (87)
Used a public library in your community	49% (321)	51% (340)
Used a recreation center in your community	71% (473)	29% (190)
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	63% (416)	37% (243)
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	47% (314)	53% (348)
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	67% (438)	33% (214)

14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:

Characteristic	Never	1 to 3 hours	4 to 5 hours	6 to 10 hours	11 to 19 hours	20 or more hours	Don't know
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	13% (81)	54% (342)	10% (65)	7% (44)	4% (26)	10% (62)	2% (12)
Volunteering your time	44% (271)	37% (228)	6% (35)	5% (30)	2% (10)	4% (25)	2% (15)
Talking or visiting with friends/family	6% (38)	28% (180)	31% (200)	18% (118)	7% (45)	10% (62)	0% (3)
Providing care to someone age 55+	55% (360)	15% (101)	10% (66)	6% (36)	2% (13)	10% (68)	1% (10)
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	73% (474)	9% (56)	3% (16)	8% (50)	1% (5)	3% (17)	4% (28)
Providing care to someone under age 18	69% (447)	6% (41)	7% (45)	3% (21)	5% (33)	5% (33)	5% (32)
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	83% (531)	9% (55)	2% (14)	2% (10)	0% (0)	1% (4)	4% (26)

15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:

Characteristic	No	Yes
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	13% (87)	87% (561)
High speed internet is not available	86% (478)	14% (81)
I can't afford high speed internet	74% (428)	26% (151)
I'm not interested in high speed internet	81% (446)	19% (104)
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	87% (477)	13% (71)

16. In general, how many times do you:

Characteristic	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Every few weeks	Less often or never	Don't know
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	63% (416)	10% (67)	10% (68)	2% (16)	10% (64)	4% (28)
Access the internet from your cell phone	76% (500)	6% (39)	5% (32)	5% (35)	7% (48)	0% (2)
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	59% (385)	10% (66)	9% (55)	1% (9)	19% (126)	1% (9)
Use or check email	70% (457)	15% (96)	7% (43)	2% (11)	7% (44)	1% (4)
Share your opinions online	23% (152)	4% (26)	12% (80)	10% (65)	48% (318)	2% (16)
Shop online	12% (77)	11% (72)	19% (123)	32% (212)	25% (165)	1% (8)

17. How many years have you lived in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than 2 years	9% (57)
2-5 years	20% (131)
6-10 years	12% (77)
11-20 years	15% (98)
More than 20 years	45% (296)

18. Which best describes the building you live in?

Answer Choice	Percent
Single-family detached home	74% (489)
Townhouse or duplex (may share walls but no units above or below you)	5% (36)
Condominium or apartment (have units above or below you)	16% (107)
Mobile home	4% (24)
Assisted living residence	0% (0)
Nursing home	0% (0)
Other	1% (6)

19. Do you rent or own your home?

Answer Choice	Percent
Rent	21% (137)
Own (with a mortgage payment)	46% (296)
Own (free and clear; no mortgage)	33% (209)

20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$300	9% (58)
\$300 to \$599	19% (122)
\$600 to \$999	17% (108)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22% (139)
\$1,500 to \$2,499	21% (132)
\$2,500 to \$3,999	9% (56)
\$4,000 to \$6,999	3% (19)
\$7,000 to \$9,999	0% (1)
\$10,000 or more	0% (0)

21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person (live alone)	37% (238)
2 people	36% (228)
3 people	15% (96)
4 or more people	12% (77)

22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 50 or older?

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person	48% (313)
2 people	48% (317)
3 people	4% (23)
4 or more people	0% (1)

23. What is your employment status?

Answer Choice	Percent
Fully retired	49% (319)
Working full time for pay	30% (192)
Working part time for pay	11% (74)
Unemployed, looking for paid work	10% (65)

24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?

Answer Choice	Percent
55-59	2% (6)
60-64	25% (82)
65-67	30% (96)
68-69	5% (17)
70-72	12% (40)
73 or older	26% (85)

25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$25,000	24% (147)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15% (90)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19% (119)
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15% (92)
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12% (76)
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3% (19)
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3% (16)
\$300,000 or more	10% (60)

26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?

Answer Choice	Percent
No, not of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	99% (630)
Yes, I consider myself to be of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	1% (7)

27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)

Answer Choice	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	1% (4)
Asian	1% (5)
Black or African American	13% (90)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0% (1)
White	83% (556)
A race not listed	2% (15)

28. What is your gender?

Answer Choice	Percent
Woman	56% (369)
Man	44% (291)
Identify in another way	0% (0)

29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?

Answer Choice	Percent
Agender/I don't identify with any gender	NaN% (0)
Genderqueer/gender fluid	NaN% (0)
Non-binary	NaN% (0)
Transgender man	NaN% (0)
Transgender woman	NaN% (0)
Two-spirit	NaN% (0)
Identify in another way	NaN% (0)

30. What is your sexual orientation?

Answer Choice	Percent
Heterosexual	89% (513)
Lesbian	2% (10)
Gay	5% (31)
Bisexual	3% (18)
Identify in another way	1% (4)

31. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?

Answer Choice	Percent
Asexual	0% (0)
Pansexual	29% (1)
Queer	0% (0)
Questioning	0% (0)
Identify in another way	71% (2)

32. Are you a person with a disability or other chronic condition?

Answer Choice	Percent
No	63% (411)
Yes	37% (246)

Section 16: Full Results (excluding No Opinion)

These results include all questions. The results include the percentage that responded for each answer choice and the number of responses. If the choices included a choice with no opinion (like don't know or not applicable), the tables in the prior section show the results with those no opinion choices. This section shows the results without those choices.

1. In which category is your age?

Answer Choice	Percent
50-54 years	17% (112)
55-59 years	14% (95)
60-64 years	19% (124)
65-69 years	15% (98)
70-74 years	16% (105)
75-79 years	7% (48)
80-84 years	7% (47)
85-89 years	2% (16)
90-94 years	0% (2)
95 years or older	3% (18)

2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Your community as a place to live	33% (217)	44% (290)	19% (121)	4% (27)
Your neighborhood as a place to live	38% (246)	43% (280)	16% (102)	4% (24)
Your community as a place to retire	22% (144)	39% (252)	25% (161)	13% (87)
Sense of community in your community	21% (135)	33% (213)	30% (192)	15% (97)
The overall quality of life in your community	27% (177)	47% (308)	19% (124)	7% (46)

3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Overall economic health of your community	11% (69)	50% (319)	26% (168)	13% (82)
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	9% (56)	29% (189)	37% (236)	25% (161)
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	14% (90)	46% (300)	27% (178)	13% (84)
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	17% (112)	48% (314)	24% (158)	10% (68)
Overall feeling of safety in your community	21% (140)	40% (264)	20% (128)	19% (124)
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	19% (126)	40% (261)	26% (172)	14% (91)
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	18% (113)	49% (306)	19% (116)	14% (89)
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	11% (66)	44% (277)	30% (188)	15% (97)
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	18% (109)	36% (224)	28% (170)	18% (111)
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	8% (47)	35% (208)	37% (217)	20% (122)

4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Excellent	6% (31)
Good	36% (184)
Fair	29% (150)
Poor	28% (144)

5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.

Characteristic	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely
Recommend living in your community to older adults	33% (203)	36% (225)	16% (100)	15% (95)
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	40% (251)	28% (175)	7% (47)	25% (154)

6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Very informed	11% (68)
Somewhat informed	34% (216)
Somewhat uninformed	40% (255)

Answer Choice	Percent
Very uninformed	16% (105)

7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Your overall physical health	19% (123)	51% (334)	21% (137)	10% (64)
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	34% (219)	47% (306)	11% (72)	9% (57)
Your overall quality of life	21% (137)	58% (379)	15% (101)	6% (42)

8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:

Answer Choice	Percent
Very positive	3% (19)
Somewhat positive	17% (106)
Neutral	38% (242)
Somewhat negative	32% (205)
Very negative	11% (72)

9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	3% (18)	12% (68)	35% (205)	51% (297)
Ease of travel by car in your community	19% (123)	54% (342)	23% (147)	4% (25)
Ease of walking in your community	11% (71)	34% (220)	40% (252)	15% (95)
Ease of bicycling in your community	8% (50)	30% (178)	35% (209)	26% (157)
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	21% (137)	45% (287)	26% (167)	8% (53)
Opportunities to build work skills	3% (12)	28% (99)	34% (121)	35% (125)
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	4% (15)	18% (65)	36% (129)	42% (151)
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	5% (17)	16% (59)	34% (122)	45% (164)
Cost of living in your community	5% (31)	24% (152)	46% (285)	25% (156)
Availability of affordable quality food	11% (72)	35% (221)	30% (188)	24% (151)
Availability of affordable quality housing	10% (62)	21% (129)	34% (207)	34% (209)
Variety of housing options	7% (41)	33% (194)	34% (204)	26% (154)
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	9% (39)	13% (60)	31% (139)	46% (207)
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	13% (82)	22% (131)	33% (201)	32% (193)
Public places where people want to spend time	10% (64)	28% (174)	33% (202)	28% (175)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Availability of information about resources for older adults	6% (26)	19% (90)	30% (140)	45% (207)
Availability of financial or legal planning services	5% (21)	26% (107)	34% (143)	35% (146)
Availability of long-term care options	6% (24)	25% (109)	37% (159)	32% (139)
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	2% (7)	25% (84)	36% (123)	37% (124)
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	13% (69)	33% (181)	33% (181)	21% (114)
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	5% (23)	29% (126)	30% (131)	35% (150)
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	14% (73)	50% (268)	26% (140)	9% (50)
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	14% (79)	40% (232)	34% (196)	12% (69)
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	17% (100)	39% (233)	29% (175)	16% (96)
Opportunities to participate in community matters	13% (67)	38% (195)	28% (141)	20% (103)
Opportunities to volunteer	19% (94)	46% (224)	21% (102)	14% (67)
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	6% (22)	35% (132)	26% (97)	34% (126)
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	8% (38)	44% (215)	32% (157)	17% (83)
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	25% (136)	54% (295)	12% (64)	9% (52)
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	9% (45)	47% (240)	28% (144)	16% (84)
Making all residents feel welcome	7% (44)	43% (255)	35% (212)	15% (87)

Characteristic	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Valuing older residents in your community	10% (50)	36% (186)	36% (184)	18% (94)
Neighborliness of your community	17% (104)	34% (208)	32% (198)	17% (107)

10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	56% (341)	14% (88)	13% (79)	17% (103)
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	62% (371)	15% (87)	10% (59)	13% (78)
Having housing to suit your needs	64% (394)	14% (85)	9% (53)	14% (88)
Doing heavy or intense housework	39% (246)	33% (213)	13% (81)	15% (99)
Maintaining your home	40% (256)	29% (186)	18% (113)	13% (82)
Maintaining your yard	53% (321)	20% (123)	12% (75)	14% (84)
Having safe and affordable transportation available	59% (355)	13% (78)	17% (103)	11% (67)
No longer being able to drive	82% (459)	2% (11)	5% (28)	11% (64)
Finding work in retirement	61% (224)	9% (34)	16% (59)	13% (49)
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	51% (168)	9% (32)	25% (85)	15% (49)
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	40% (235)	26% (154)	17% (101)	16% (94)
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	27% (142)	22% (115)	23% (121)	29% (156)
Your physical health	39% (246)	36% (231)	12% (78)	13% (80)
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	65% (416)	24% (154)	5% (32)	5% (34)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Finding affordable health insurance	65% (420)	15% (96)	6% (38)	14% (88)
Getting the health care you need	68% (430)	19% (117)	6% (37)	7% (44)
Getting the oral health care you need	66% (410)	12% (74)	6% (39)	16% (98)
Getting the vision care you need	74% (464)	8% (51)	8% (47)	10% (62)
Affording the medications you need	69% (440)	16% (103)	6% (37)	9% (58)
Staying physically fit	36% (224)	30% (189)	23% (147)	11% (67)
Maintaining a healthy diet	43% (270)	31% (199)	19% (119)	7% (45)
Having enough food to eat	79% (501)	5% (31)	11% (68)	5% (35)
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	68% (435)	15% (98)	12% (76)	5% (34)
Feeling depressed	56% (358)	22% (141)	10% (65)	12% (75)
Feeling bored	55% (345)	25% (158)	14% (90)	5% (33)
Having friends or family you can rely on	66% (417)	16% (99)	5% (31)	14% (89)
Feeling lonely or isolated	62% (390)	16% (102)	10% (64)	12% (73)
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	55% (336)	24% (150)	8% (51)	12% (74)
Being a victim of crime	78% (487)	9% (53)	7% (41)	7% (41)
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	69% (431)	20% (123)	4% (25)	8% (49)

Characteristic	Not a problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Major problem
Being physically or emotionally abused	91% (571)	1% (8)	3% (20)	5% (31)
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	70% (436)	20% (123)	3% (18)	7% (46)
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	65% (410)	18% (117)	8% (50)	9% (58)
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	53% (267)	25% (124)	12% (62)	10% (52)
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	66% (411)	11% (71)	12% (75)	11% (68)
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	67% (415)	15% (92)	6% (39)	11% (71)
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	69% (429)	13% (78)	12% (76)	6% (38)
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	67% (427)	21% (135)	8% (49)	5% (29)
Finding meaningful volunteer work	74% (368)	15% (73)	5% (24)	6% (31)
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	68% (409)	14% (83)	10% (62)	8% (48)
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	60% (344)	20% (115)	12% (69)	7% (42)
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	56% (309)	24% (135)	12% (69)	8% (43)

11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?

Characteristic	0 days	1-2 days	3-5 days	6 or more days
As a patient in a hospital	67% (425)	19% (118)	8% (48)	7% (42)
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	98% (627)	0% (2)	0% (1)	1% (9)

12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?

Answer Choice	Percent
Never	64% (400)
1 to 2 times	29% (182)
3 to 5 times	4% (23)
More than 5 times	3% (20)

13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.

Characteristic	No	Yes
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	67% (438)	33% (216)
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	65% (432)	35% (229)
Voted in your most recent local election	20% (130)	80% (533)
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	85% (556)	15% (97)
Used a senior center in your community	87% (574)	13% (87)
Used a public library in your community	49% (321)	51% (340)
Used a recreation center in your community	71% (473)	29% (190)
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	63% (416)	37% (243)
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	47% (314)	53% (348)
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	67% (438)	33% (214)

14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:

Characteristic	Never	1 to 3 hours	4 to 5 hours	6 to 10 hours	11 to 19 hours	20 or more hours
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	13% (81)	55% (342)	11% (65)	7% (44)	4% (26)	10% (62)
Volunteering your time	45% (271)	38% (228)	6% (35)	5% (30)	2% (10)	4% (25)
Talking or visiting with friends/family	6% (38)	28% (180)	31% (200)	18% (118)	7% (45)	10% (62)
Providing care to someone age 55+	56% (360)	16% (101)	10% (66)	6% (36)	2% (13)	11% (68)
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	77% (474)	9% (56)	3% (16)	8% (50)	1% (5)	3% (17)
Providing care to someone under age 18	72% (447)	7% (41)	7% (45)	3% (21)	5% (33)	5% (33)
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	87% (531)	9% (55)	2% (14)	2% (10)	0% (0)	1% (4)

15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:

Characteristic	No	Yes
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	13% (87)	87% (561)
High speed internet is not available	86% (478)	14% (81)
I can't afford high speed internet	74% (428)	26% (151)
I'm not interested in high speed internet	81% (446)	19% (104)
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	87% (477)	13% (71)

16. In general, how many times do you:

Characteristic	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Every few weeks	Less often or never
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	66% (416)	11% (67)	11% (68)	2% (16)	10% (64)
Access the internet from your cell phone	77% (500)	6% (39)	5% (32)	5% (35)	7% (48)
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	60% (385)	10% (66)	9% (55)	1% (9)	20% (126)
Use or check email	70% (457)	15% (96)	7% (43)	2% (11)	7% (44)
Share your opinions online	24% (152)	4% (26)	12% (80)	10% (65)	50% (318)
Shop online	12% (77)	11% (72)	19% (123)	33% (212)	26% (165)

17. How many years have you lived in your community?

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than 2 years	9% (57)
2-5 years	20% (131)
6-10 years	12% (77)
11-20 years	15% (98)
More than 20 years	45% (296)

18. Which best describes the building you live in?

Answer Choice	Percent
Single-family detached home	74% (489)
Townhouse or duplex (may share walls but no units above or below you)	5% (36)
Condominium or apartment (have units above or below you)	16% (107)
Mobile home	4% (24)
Assisted living residence	0% (0)
Nursing home	0% (0)
Other	1% (6)

19. Do you rent or own your home?

Answer Choice	Percent
Rent	21% (137)
Own (with a mortgage payment)	46% (296)
Own (free and clear; no mortgage)	33% (209)

20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$300	9% (58)
\$300 to \$599	19% (122)
\$600 to \$999	17% (108)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22% (139)
\$1,500 to \$2,499	21% (132)
\$2,500 to \$3,999	9% (56)
\$4,000 to \$6,999	3% (19)
\$7,000 to \$9,999	0% (1)
\$10,000 or more	0% (0)

21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person (live alone)	37% (238)
2 people	36% (228)
3 people	15% (96)

Answer Choice	Percent
4 or more people	12% (77)

22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 50 or older?

Answer Choice	Percent
1 person	48% (313)
2 people	48% (317)
3 people	4% (23)
4 or more people	0% (1)

23. What is your employment status?

Answer Choice	Percent
Fully retired	49% (319)
Working full time for pay	30% (192)
Working part time for pay	11% (74)
Unemployed, looking for paid work	10% (65)

24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?

Answer Choice	Percent
55-59	2% (6)
60-64	25% (82)
65-67	30% (96)
68-69	5% (17)
70-72	12% (40)
73 or older	26% (85)

25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)

Answer Choice	Percent
Less than \$25,000	24% (147)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15% (90)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19% (119)
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15% (92)
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12% (76)
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3% (19)
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3% (16)
\$300,000 or more	10% (60)

26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?

Answer Choice	Percent
No, not of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	99% (630)
Yes, I consider myself to be of Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	1% (7)

27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)

Answer Choice	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	1% (4)
Asian	1% (5)
Black or African American	13% (90)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0% (1)
White	83% (556)
A race not listed	2% (15)

28. What is your gender?

Answer Choice	Percent
Woman	56% (369)
Man	44% (291)
Identify in another way	0% (0)

29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?

Answer Choice	Percent
Agender/I don't identify with any gender	NaN% (0)
Genderqueer/gender fluid	NaN% (0)
Non-binary	NaN% (0)
Transgender man	NaN% (0)
Transgender woman	NaN% (0)
Two-spirit	NaN% (0)
Identify in another way	NaN% (0)

30. What is your sexual orientation?

Answer Choice	Percent
Heterosexual	89% (513)
Lesbian	2% (10)
Gay	5% (31)
Bisexual	3% (18)
Identify in another way	1% (4)

31. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?

Answer Choice	Percent
Asexual	0% (0)
Pansexual	29% (1)
Queer	0% (0)
Questioning	0% (0)
Identify in another way	71% (2)

32. Are you a person with a disability or other chronic condition?

Answer Choice	Percent
No	63% (411)
Yes	37% (246)

Section 17: National Benchmark Comparisons

Rated characteristics are eligible for trend and benchmark comparisons. For trends, the characteristic must have been asked in a prior survey, and to be statistically significant the difference between the last measurement and current measurements must be at least 7 percentage points. All characteristics should have benchmarks, and to be statistically significant (more/less favorable), the difference must be at least 10 points. To be much more favorable/unfavorable, the difference must be at least 20 points.

Demographic questions aren't eligible for trend and benchmark comparisons. Though all survey questions are listed in this section, demographic questions are noted as not having trends or benchmarks.

1. In which category is your age?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

2. Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in your community.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your community as a place to live	77	–	342	545
Your neighborhood as a place to live	81	–	339	545
Your community as a place to retire	61	–	351	545
Sense of community in your community	55	–	359	545
The overall quality of life in your community	74	–	322	545

3. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to your community as a whole.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Overall economic health of your community	61	<input type="radio"/>	318	545
Overall quality of the transportation system (auto, bicycle, foot, bus) in your community	38	<input type="radio"/>	383	545
Overall design or layout of your community's residential and commercial areas (e.g., homes, buildings, streets, parks, etc.)	60	<input type="radio"/>	258	545
Overall quality of the utility infrastructure in your community (water, sewer, storm water, electric/gas, broadband)	65	<input type="radio"/>	240	532
Overall feeling of safety in your community	62	<input type="radio"/>	439	545
Overall quality of natural environment in your community	60	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	481	545
Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities	67	<input type="radio"/>	385	532
Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community	55	<input type="radio"/>	396	545
Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts	54	<input type="radio"/>	306	545
Residents' connection and engagement with their community	43	<input type="radio"/>	393	532



4. How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
How would you rate the overall services provided to older adults in your community?	42		196	282

5. Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very likely" or "Somewhat likely"

Characteristic	% likely	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Recommend living in your community to older adults	69		310	545
Remain in your community throughout your retirement	68		255	282

6. In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very informed" or "Somewhat informed"

Characteristic	% informed	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
In general, how informed or uninformed do you feel about services and activities available to older adults in your community?	44		246	282

7. Please rate the quality of each of the following.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your overall physical health	69	<input type="radio"/>	447	544
Your overall mental health/emotional wellbeing	80	<input type="radio"/>	198	282
Your overall quality of life	78	<input type="radio"/>	207	282














8. What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:















Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Very positive" or "Somewhat positive"

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:	19	<input type="radio"/>	194	446

9. Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to older adults in your community.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Excellent" or "Good"













Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Ease of travel by public transportation in your community	15		388	531
Ease of travel by car in your community	73		350	545
Ease of walking in your community	46		453	545
Ease of bicycling in your community	38		203	243
Ease of getting to the places you usually have to visit	66		205	282
Opportunities to build work skills	31		149	281
Quality of employment opportunities for older adults	22		367	544
Variety of employment opportunities for older adults	21		97	281
Cost of living in your community	29		256	545
Availability of affordable quality food	46		366	543
Availability of affordable quality housing	31		140	545
Variety of housing options	40		191	545
Availability of accessible housing (e.g., homes with a no step entry, single-floor living, wide hallways and doorways)	22		84	281

Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Availability of mixed-use neighborhoods where people live close to places where they can eat, shop, work, and receive services	35		46	281
Public places where people want to spend time	39		352	544
Availability of information about resources for older adults	25		208	282
Availability of financial or legal planning services	31		124	282
Availability of long-term care options	31		105	280
Availability of daytime care options for older adults	27		61	282
Availability of affordable quality physical health care	46		263	541
Availability of affordable quality mental health care	35		245	542
Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops)	64		192	541
Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.)	54		297	545
Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)	55		338	544
Opportunities to participate in community matters	52		331	544
Opportunities to volunteer	65		281	532
Opportunities to enroll in skill-building or personal enrichment classes	41		113	282














Characteristic	% positive	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Opportunities to attend social events or activities	51	–	320	544
Opportunities to attend religious or spiritual activities	79	–	120	282
Openness and acceptance of the community towards older residents of diverse backgrounds	56	–	323	545
Making all residents feel welcome	50	–	390	532
Valuing older residents in your community	46	–	132	282
Neighborliness of your community	51	–	322	531




10. Older adults may or may not face a number of challenges. Thinking back over the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if at all, have each of the following been for you?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Minor problem", "Moderate problem", or "Major problem"

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Having enough money to meet daily expenses	44		96	282
Having enough money to pay your property taxes	38		135	282
Having housing to suit your needs	36		226	282
Doing heavy or intense housework	61		119	282
Maintaining your home	60		164	282
Maintaining your yard	47		37	282
Having safe and affordable transportation available	41		174	282
No longer being able to drive	18		148	282
Finding work in retirement	39		135	282
Building skills for paid or unpaid work	49		185	282
Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	60		201	282
Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community	73		140	282



Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Your physical health	61	–	196	282
Falling or injuring yourself in your home	35	–	177	282
Finding affordable health insurance	35	–	50	282
Getting the health care you need	32	–	44	282
Getting the oral health care you need	34	–	63	282
Getting the vision care you need	26	^	36	282
Affording the medications you need	31	–	74	282
Staying physically fit	64	–	226	282
Maintaining a healthy diet	57	∨	256	282
Having enough food to eat	21	–	171	282
Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness	32	–	100	282
Feeling depressed	44	–	206	282
Feeling bored	45	–	188	282
Having friends or family you can rely on	34	–	163	282

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Feeling lonely or isolated	38		167	282
Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend	45		209	282
Being a victim of crime	22		240	282
Being a victim of fraud or a scam	31		243	282
Being physically or emotionally abused	9		186	280
Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age	30		252	281
Feeling like you don't fit in or belong	35		216	281
Feeling like your voice is heard in the community	47		188	282
Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person	34		275	282
Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person	33		256	282
Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person	31		271	282
Performing regular activities, including walking, eating and preparing meals	33		205	243
Finding meaningful volunteer work	26		114	243

Characteristic	% problematic	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Finding productive or meaningful activities to do	32		69	243
Having interesting recreational or cultural activities to attend	40		70	243
Having interesting social events or activities to attend	44		76	243


11. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how much time did you spend in each of the following?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1-2 days", "3-5 days", or "6 or more days"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
As a patient in a hospital	33		3	282
In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility)	2		115	259











12. Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1 to 2 times", "3 to 5 times", or "More than 5 times"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Thinking back over the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen and injured yourself?	36		107	282








13. Please indicate whether or not you have done each of the following in the last 12 months.

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Yes"

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Attended a local public meeting (of local elected officials like City Council or County Commissioners, advisory boards, town halls, HOA, neighborhood watch, etc.)	33		61	543
Watched (online or on television) a local public meeting	35		19	282
Voted in your most recent local election	80		388	529
Participated in a civic group (including Elks, Kiwanis, Masons, etc.)	15		115	282
Used a senior center in your community	13		176	282
Used a public library in your community	51		90	282
Used a recreation center in your community	29		68	282
Participated in a recreation program or group activity	37		30	282
Participated in religious or spiritual activities with others	53		65	282
Participated in a club (including book, dance, game, and other social)	33		56	282

14. During a typical week, how many hours do you spend:

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "1 to 3 hours", "4 to 5 hours", "6 to 10 hours", "11 to 19 hours", or "20 or more hours"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Assisting friends, relatives, or neighbors	87		12	282
Volunteering your time	55		74	282
Talking or visiting with friends/family	94		205	282
Providing care to someone age 55+	44		17	282
Providing care to someone age 18 to 54	23		11	282
Providing care to someone under age 18	28		10	282
Receiving assistance, paid or unpaid (e.g., with shopping, cooking, etc.)	13		67	243

15. Please answer the following, as they relate to Internet access at your home:

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Yes"

Characteristic	% yes	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
I have high-speed internet/broadband at home	87	–	74	223
High speed internet is not available	14	–	–	–
I can't afford high speed internet	26	–	–	–
I'm not interested in high speed internet	19	–	–	–
High speed internet is available, but is not reliable	13	–	–	–

16. In general, how many times do you:

Percent positive is the percentage of responses that rated the characteristic as: "Several times a day", "Once a day", or "A few times a week"

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Access the internet from your home using a computer, laptop, or tablet computer	87	–	278	530
Access the internet from your cell phone	87	–	122	532
Visit social media sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Nextdoor, etc.	79	^	6	531
Use or check email	91	–	255	532
Share your opinions online	40	^	4	532

Characteristic	% of respondents	National Benchmark	Rank	# of Compared Communities
Shop online	42	–	159	531

17. How many years have you lived in your community?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

18. Which best describes the building you live in?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

19. Do you rent or own your home?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

20. About how much is your monthly housing cost for the place you live (including rent, mortgage payment, property tax, property insurance, and homeowners' association (HOA) fees)?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

21. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

22. How many of these people, including yourself, are 50 or older?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

23. What is your employment status?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

24. At what age do you expect to retire completely and not work for pay at all?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

25. How much do you anticipate your household's total income before taxes will be for the current year? (Please include in your total income money from all sources for all persons living in your household.)

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

26. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

27. What is your race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what race you consider yourself to be.)

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

28. What is your gender?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

29. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your gender?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

30. What is your sexual orientation?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

31. If you identify in another way, how would you describe your sexual orientation?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

32. Are you a person with a disability or other chronic condition?

Percent positive, trends, and benchmarks do not apply to this question

Section 18: Methods

About the Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)[®]

The Community Assessment Survey for Older Adults (CASOA)[®] was developed by National Research Center at Polco (NRC) to provide an accurate, affordable and easy way to assess and interpret the experience of older adults in the community. The CASOA[®] survey instrument and its administration are standardized to assure high-quality survey methods and comparable results across CASOA communities. The CASOA was customized for KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living to reflect the correct local age definition of older adults and to use official KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living graphics, contact information and signatures on survey invitation mailing materials. The KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living sponsored and funded this research. Please contact Jessica Elkin of the KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living at Jessica.Elkin@kipda.org if you have any questions about the survey.

Questionnaire Development

The CASOA questionnaire contains many questions related to the life of older residents in the community. The instrument includes questions related to overall quality of life, characteristics of the community, perceptions of safety, and many different needs common to older adults.

The questionnaire grew from a synthesis of numerous data collection processes, including a national search of needs assessments conducted by communities across the United States, a review of the literature on aging, and numerous surveys and large-scale needs assessments conducted by NRC. A blue-ribbon panel of national experts contributed to the concept and content of CASOA.

The items in the questionnaire were pilot tested on older adult residents using a “think-aloud” method in which older adults were asked to complete the survey and describe their thought processes related to specific questions and question sets. The results of the pilot test were used to alter the questionnaire for better understanding by senior participants. The final questionnaire was tested in a set of diverse U.S. communities and modifications again were made as necessary.

Random (Probability) Sample Survey

Selecting Survey Recipients

One of the first steps taken to ensure survey results are representative of the target population is to use a source from which survey recipients are selected that provides adequate to good coverage of the target population. This source is referred to as the sampling frame.

The target population for this survey was residents age 50 years or older in households within the KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living boundaries.

Since it would be cost prohibitive to survey every person age 50 years or older in KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living, a random selection of records from the sampling frame was made. This process can be illustrated using an example that may be familiar from a math or statistics class of a jar of marbles of various colors. If the jar has two-thirds red marbles and one-third blue marbles, a random selection of marbles from that jar should result in a similar proportion (although perhaps not identical) of red and blue marbles as in the original jar.

The sampling frame used for this survey was a list of households with a high likelihood of having a resident age 50 years or older within the KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living boundaries from Marketing Systems Group. These lists, compiled by sampling and marketing firms based on data from multiple sources (such as warranty information, voting lists, and more), provide fairly complete coverage of all members of the target population.

Data Collection

Each randomly selected household received two mailings, about one week apart, beginning on July, 2, 2024. The first mailing was a prenotification postcard announcing the upcoming survey. This half-sheet postcard included a URL so that recipients could immediately go online to complete the survey if they wished. The second mailing contained a letter from the Director of the Division of Social Services inviting the household to participate, a printed questionnaire and a postage-paid return envelope. The survey was available in English, Spanish, Vietnamese, Korean, Arabic, Traditional Chinese, Simplified Chinese, Hindi and Taglog. Completed surveys were collected over the following 8 weeks.

About 192 (2%) of the 9,800 surveys mailed were returned because the housing unit was vacant or the postal service was unable to deliver the survey as addressed. Of the remaining 9,608 households that received the survey, 499 completed the survey, providing an overall response rate of 5%. Of the total surveys received, 394 were completed using the hard copy surveys while 105 were submitted online. Response rates are calculated using AAPOR's response rate #2¹ for mailed surveys of unnamed persons.

Open Participation Survey

In addition to the random sample “probability” survey described above, an open participation survey was conducted, in which all older adults age 50 years or older were invited to participate. The open participation survey instrument was identical to the probability sample survey. This survey was conducted entirely online. For the open participation survey a single URL was provided to contacts from the KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living to share with residents through email lists, social media accounts, service settings and community partners. The URL directed community members to the survey. KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living conducted all outreach, after receiving guidance on best practices for conducting such outreach from Polco. This guidance suggested the use of social media, press releases, newsletters and e-newsletters, existing resident email lists, printed materials, and invitations publicized at local and virtual meetings. This survey became available to all residents on July 30, 2024 and remained open until August 27, 2024. A total of 215 surveys were completed by open participation survey respondents.

Analysis and Reporting

The 215 open participation survey responses were combined with the 499 responses from the probability sample survey, for a total of 665 completed surveys. The results in this report are based on the responses from both data collection efforts.

Confidence Intervals

It is customary to describe the precision of estimates made from probability surveys by a “level of confidence” and accompanying “confidence interval” (or margin of error). A traditional level of confidence, and the one used here, is 95%. The 95% confidence

interval can be any size and quantifies the sampling error or imprecision of the survey results because some residents' opinions are relied on to estimate all residents' opinions.²

The margin of error for the KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living survey is no greater than plus or minus 4 percentage points around any given percent reported for all probability survey respondents (499). For subgroups of responses, the margin of error increases because the number of respondents for each subgroup is smaller. For subgroups of approximately 100 respondents, the margin of error is plus or minus 10 percentage points.

With the inclusion of the open participation survey participants, it is likely that the precision of the responses would be even greater (and thus the margin of error smaller).

Survey Processing (Data Entry)

Upon receipt, completed hard copy surveys were assigned a unique identification number. Additionally, each survey was reviewed and "cleaned" as necessary. An example of cleaning would be if a question asked a respondent to pick two items out of a list of five, but the respondent checked three; in this case, NRC would use protocols to randomly choose two of the three selected items for inclusion in the dataset.

All surveys then were entered twice into an electronic dataset; any discrepancies were resolved in comparison to the original survey form. Range checks as well as other forms of quality control were also performed.

The online survey data was collected on Polco, an online civic engagement platform. Use of Polco means all collected data are entered into the dataset immediately when the respondents submit the surveys. Skip patterns are programmed into the system so respondents are automatically directed to the appropriate question (skipping irrelevant questions, when applicable) based on the individual responses given.

A series of quality control checks were also performed in order to ensure the integrity of the web data. Steps may include (and are not limited to) reviewing the data for clusters of repeat IP addresses and time stamps (indicating duplicate responses) and removing empty submissions (questionnaires submitted with no questions answered).

Survey Data Weighting

The primary objective of weighting survey data is to make the survey sample reflective of the larger population of KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living. This is done by reviewing the demographic profile of respondents and comparing it to the demographic profile of older adults based on the most recent Census data. Those respondent subgroups that were less likely to respond are statistically adjusted to be given more weight, while those subgroups that were more likely to respond are given less weight. The characteristics used for weighting were age, gender, race, Hispanic origin, housing type, rent or own home, and area. No adjustments were made for design effects. Weights were calculated using an iterative, multiplicative raking model known as the ANES Weighting Algorithm (see <https://surveyinsights.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Full-anesrake-paper.pdf> for more details). The results of the weighting scheme are presented in the following table.

Weighting Scheme for the 2024 KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living CASOA

Demographic Group	Unweighted	Weighted	Population Target
Rent or Own Home			
Rent	11 %	21.4 %	22.2 %
Own	89 %	78.6 %	77.8 %
Housing Type			
Detached	89 %	80 %	79.8 %
Attached	11 %	20 %	20.2 %
Race			
White	93.1 %	82.7 %	81.9 %
Not white	6.9 %	17.3 %	18.1 %
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	1.6 %	1.1 %	2.2 %
Not Hispanic	98.4 %	98.9 %	97.8 %
Gender			
Female	68.7 %	55.9 %	53.4 %
Male	31.3 %	44.1 %	46.6 %
Age			
Age 50 to 64	31.3 %	49.8 %	54.5 %
Age 65 to 74	40.8 %	30.4 %	27.7 %
Age 75 and over	28 %	19.7 %	17.8 %
Gender and Age			
Female 50 to 64	23.1 %	26.6 %	27.9 %
Female 65 to 74	28.1 %	17.3 %	14.8 %
Female 75 and over	17.6 %	12.1 %	10.7 %
Male 50 to 64	8.1 %	23.1 %	26.6 %

Male 65 to 74	12.8 %	13.3 %	12.9 %
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Male 75 and over	10.4 %	7.6 %	7.1 %
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Reporting

For the most part, the percentages presented in the reports represent the “percent positive.” The percent positive is the combination of the top two most positive response options (i.e., excellent and good, very safe and somewhat safe, essential and very important, etc.), or, in the case of resident behaviors/participation, the percent positive represents the proportion of respondents indicating yes or participating in an activity at least once a month.

On many of the questions in the survey respondents may answer don’t know. The proportion of respondents giving this reply is shown in the full set of responses included in the Responses tab. However, these responses have been removed from the analyses presented in the main body of the report. In other words, the tables and graphs display the responses from respondents who had an opinion about a specific item.

Multiple Response Questions

For some questions, respondents were permitted to select multiple responses. When the total exceeds 100% in a table for a multiple response question, it is because some respondents are counted in multiple categories.

Rounding

Excluding the Participants tab, percentages shown are rounded to the nearest whole number. This can sometimes mean that the percent of responses across all the possible response categories may sum to something other than exactly 100%. It also means that in some instances, the “percent positive,” “percent problem,” or other summaries of data may not equal the rounded percentages of the two categories. For example, if 30.4% of respondents rated quality of life as excellent, and 20.4% of respondents rated it as good, a display of all the responses will show 30% excellent and 20% good. However, a display of the percent rating quality of life as excellent or good will show 51% (as $30.4\% + 20.4\%$ equals 50.8% , which rounds to 51%).

Making Comparisons to Benchmarks

National Research Center at Polco has developed a database that collates responses to CASOA and related surveys administered in other communities, which allows the results from KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living to be compared

against a set of national benchmarks. This benchmarking database includes responses from more than 35,000 older adults (age 55 and over) in over 339 communities across the nation.

Ratings are compared when similar questions are included in Polco's database, and there are at least five other communities in which the question was asked. Where comparisons for ratings were available, KIPDA Area Agency on Aging and Independent Living's results are shown as being more favorable than the benchmark, less favorable than the benchmark or similar to the benchmark. In instances where ratings are considerably more or less favorable than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much," (for example, much more favorable or much less favorable).

Reporting Statistical Significance

For the crosstabs of survey results by selected respondent characteristic, chi-square or ANOVA (Analysis of Variance) tests of significance were applied to these breakdowns of selected survey questions. A p-value of 0.05 or less indicates that there is less than a 5% probability that differences observed between groups are due to chance; or in other words, a greater than 95% probability that the differences observed in the selected categories of the sample represent "real" differences among those populations. However, it should be noted that while these tests of statistical significance were used to help guide readers and policy makers to differences that are likely not due to chance alone, these types of probabilistic inferences were designed for use when results come from random sampling alone (for more information, see Hirschauer, N., Gruner, S., Mußhoff, O., Becker, C., & Jantsch, A. (2020). Can p-values be meaningfully interpreted without random sampling? *Statistics Surveys*, 14, 71-91).

Community Readiness Scores

The community readiness scores presented in Community Readiness represents the average of the questions included in the index. Although the evaluative or frequency questions were made on 4- or 5- point scales, with 1 representing the best rating, the scales had different labels (e.g., excellent, very likely). To calculate these average scores, the questions used in the index were converted to a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. If everyone answered excellent, then the result would be 100 on the 0-100 scale. If the average rating for quality of life was right in the middle of the scale (halfway between good and fair), then the result would be 50. This scale can be thought of like the thermometer that is

often used to illustrate total donations received by charitable organizations—the higher the thermometer reading, the closer to the goal. In this case, 100 (the top of the thermometer) would represent the most positive response possible. The table below shows the individual questions comprising each summary score for the six dimensions of community readiness, as well as the overall rating for the Quality of the Community.

Dimension of Community Readiness	Items Included in Community Readiness Score
Overall Community Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your community as a place to live • Your neighborhood as a place to live • Your community as a place to retire • The overall quality of life in your community • Recommend living in your community to older adults • Remain in your community throughout your retirement
Community Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Housing • Mobility • Land Use
Employment and Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employment • Finances
Equity and Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equity • Community Inclusivity
Health and Wellness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overall feeling of safety in your community • Overall quality of natural environment in your community • Overall health and wellness opportunities in your community • Availability of affordable quality food • Availability of long-term care options • Availability of daytime care options for older adults • Availability of affordable quality physical health care • Availability of affordable quality mental health care • Availability of preventive health services (e.g., health screenings, flu shots, educational workshops) • Fitness opportunities (including exercise classes and paths or trails, etc.)
Information and Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How would you rate the overall services

Dimension of Community Readiness	Items Included in Community Readiness Score
Productive Activities	<p>provided to older adults in your community?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Availability of information about resources for older adults <li>• Availability of financial or legal planning services <hr/> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overall quality of parks and recreation opportunities <li>• Overall opportunities for education, culture, and the arts <li>• Residents' connection and engagement with their community <li>• Recreation opportunities (including games, arts, library services, etc.) <li>• Opportunities participate in community matters

Needs Summary

Each livability topic covered in the survey includes a summary of needs identified by respondents. For almost all of these needs summaries, a respondent was counted as having a need if they had a major problem or moderate problem with any of the items examined in each score area. The one exception is for the independent living topic; for this needs score, a respondent was counted as having a need if they reported spending any time in a hospital or in a long-term care facility in the last year.

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
Caregiving	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Feeling PHYSICALLY burdened by providing care for another person • Feeling EMOTIONALLY burdened by providing care for another person • Feeling FINANCIALLY burdened by providing care for another person
Civic Engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Feeling like your voice is heard in the community
Community Inclusivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Having friends or family you can rely on • Feeling lonely or isolated • Feeling like you don't fit in or belong
Employment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Finding work in retirement • Building skills for paid or unpaid work
Equity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Being treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your age
Finances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: • Having enough money to meet daily expenses • Having enough money to pay your property taxes
Health Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
	<p>moderate problem:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Finding affordable health insurance • Getting the health care you need • Getting the oral health care you need • Getting the vision care you need • Affording the medications you need
Housing	<p>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having housing to suit your needs • Doing heavy or intense housework • Maintaining your home • Maintaining your yard
Independent Living	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spent one or more days: • In a long-term care facility (including nursing home or in-patient rehabilitation facility) • As a patient in a hospital
Information and Assistance	<p>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having adequate information or dealing with public programs such as Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid • Not knowing what services are available to older adults in your community
Mental Health	<p>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Experiencing confusion or forgetfulness • Feeling depressed • Dealing with the loss of a close family member or friend
Mobility	<p>• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having safe and affordable transportation available • No longer being able to drive
Physical Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any of the following were a major or

Needs Score	Items Included in the Score
	moderate problem: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your physical health • Falling or injuring yourself in your home • Staying physically fit • Maintaining a healthy diet • Having enough food to eat
Safety	• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Being a victim of crime • Being a victim of fraud or a scam • Being physically or emotionally abused
Social Engagement	• Any of the following were a major or moderate problem: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feeling bored

Study Limitations

All public opinion research is subject to unmeasured error. While the methodologies employed for this survey were designed to minimize this error as much as possible, these other sources of potential error should be acknowledged, and can include non-response error, coverage error, recall bias and social desirability bias. Non-response error arises when those who were selected to participate in the survey did not do so, and may have different opinions or experiences than survey responders. For CASOA, where the results are meant to be generalized to the entire older adult population living in households, the lists used to select households with older adults may not contain every household with an older adult, and some households that do not include an older adult member may be included (coverage error). Respondents may not perfectly remember their experiences in the past year (e.g., the number of falls they had, or the number of hospitalizations), and for some survey items they may answer in ways they think cast their responses in a more favorable light (recall bias and social desirability bias).

¹See AAPOR's Standard Definitions here: [http://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Standard-Definitions-\(1\).aspx](http://www.aapor.org/Standards-Ethics/Standard-Definitions-(1).aspx) for more information

²A 95% confidence interval indicates that for every 100 random samples of this many residents, 95 of the confidence intervals created will include the "true" population response. This theory is applied in practice to mean that the "true" perspective of the target population lies within the confidence interval created for a single survey. For example, if 75% of residents rate a service as excellent or good, then a 4% margin of error (for the 95% confidence interval) indicates that the range of likely responses for the entire community is between 71% and 79%. This source of uncertainty is called sampling error. In addition to sampling error, other sources of error may affect any survey, including the non-response of residents with opinions different from survey responders. Though standardized on CASOA, on other surveys, differences in question wording, order, translation and data entry (as examples) can lead to somewhat varying results.

*Source: U.S. Census Bureau – 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates
Age, rent or own home, and gender estimates are for those age 60+, while type of housing unit, race and ethnicity are for those age 65+.